

Signal Generators SMY

Versatility and low cost can go hand in hand

- Frequency resolution 1 Hz
- Level range –140 to +19 dBm, overrange up to 25 dBm (option)
- Level accuracy better than 1 dB
- SSB phase noise <-114 dBc at 1 GHz, Δf = 20 kHz
- AM, FM, φM and pulse modulation
- Modulation generator 1 Hz to 500 kHz
- Sweep capabilities

- Nonvolatile memory for 100 complete front-panel setups
- RF overload protection 30 W (SMY01) or 50 W (SMY02)
- Low RF leakage ($<0.1 \mu V$)
- Calibration at 3-year interval





SMY – the ideal generator for receiver measurements ...

Signal generators of the SMY family from Rohde & Schwarz are cost-effective instruments for testing AM, FM and ϕM receivers as well as for component measurements. Two models are available:

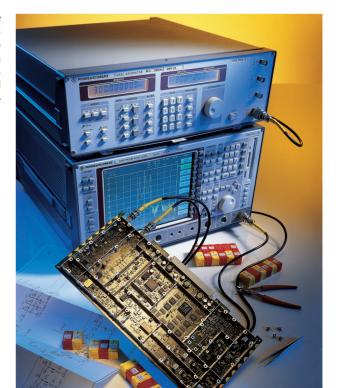
- SMY01 with a frequency range from 9 kHz to 1040 MHz
- SMY02 from 9 kHz to 2080 MHz.

Designed exclusively for the main applications of signal generators by cutting out the unnecessaries, SMY features an outstanding price/performance ratio. Thanks to its comprehensive basic features and excellent signal characteristics, it is an economical solution for universal use in lab, production and servicing environments.

- Level range –140 dBm to +13 dBm (19 dBm overrange) *), sufficient even for receivers of highest sensitivity
- High level accuracy and low RF leakage allowing accurate and undegraded sensitivity measurements
- FM-DC with high accuracy of carrier frequency for testing pagers and receivers fitted with digital squelches
- Low SSB phase noise and high spurious rejection for all in-channel and blocking measurements
- Low residual FM affording ample of margin for S/N measurements
- Modulation generator 1 Hz to 500 kHz for modulation frequency response measurements
- Stereo channel separation of 50 dB and low harmonic distortion for testing FM stereo receivers

... and for general-purpose applications

Thanks to the excellent spectral purity and the high accuracy of the carrier frequency with FM-DC, measurements on steep-edged crystal filters are possible without any problem.



^{*)} With option SMY-B40 -134 dBm to +19 dBm (25 dBm overrange)



With option SMY-B40: The overrange feature for the output level allows measurements on high-level mixers. To the right: output level obtained with settings of 19 dBm, 21 dBm, 23 dBm and 25 dBm

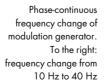
Accuracy of carrier frequency with FM-DC, long-term stability. Settings: carrier frequency = 1 GHz, FM deviation = 50 kHz,

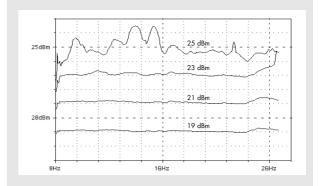
external FM-DC

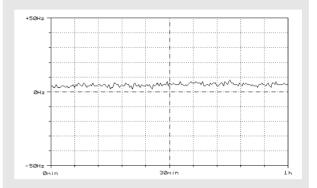
- Non-interrupting level setting over a range of 20 dB for reproducible measurement of squelch hysteresis
- Frequency resolution 1 Hz, suitable also for narrowband test items
- FM-DC, deviation up to 20 MHz for VCO simulation
- FM bandwidth 2 MHz for fast FSK and telemetry applications
- High output level up to 19 dBm (25 dBm with option SMY-B40) for component and overdrive testing
- AF synthesizer 1 Hz to 500 kHz, separate use as AF signal source for external applications possible, eg recording of AF frequency response
- Remote-control interface IEC 625/ IEEE 488 for use in automatic test systems
- RF sweep
- Sequence function and SEQ input for semi-automatic use

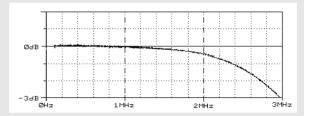
FM frequency response of SMY. Frequency modulation is possible even at full deviation up to high modulation frequencies

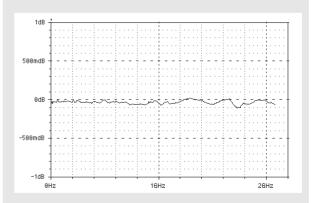
Level/frequency response at 0 dBm output level. The software-supported level correction reduces the frequency response to typically 0.1 dB

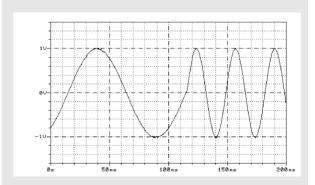












Cost-saving synthesis concept

Single-loop synthesis is a concept that makes for simple and cost-effective circuit design and does not entail giving up high frequency resolution and short setting time. The fractional-N technique uses a fractional frequency division ratio, ie a frequency resolution of 1 Hz is obtained in spite of the high reference frequency. High reliability and light weight thanks to VLSI components are further advantages of this technique.

Operation

The panel controls are ergonomically arranged so that there is no time wasted for familiarization. Operation is from the left to the right: parameters, data, units; each control is at its right place.

The patented, magnetically locking spinwheel is just as practical. Although easy to turn, each setting step is felt exactly by the user. Thus for instance it is not really necessary to observe the SMY display in the case of stepwise tuning. This means that the annoying procedure of looking back and forth between a

measuring instrument and the signal generator can be dispensed with. Naturally fast tuning and programming of the step width are also possible.

Frequently used settings can be stored and recalled any time. The memory saves up to 100 complete front-panel setups.

Low cost of ownership thanks to high reliability and easy maintenance

Like with all Rohde & Schwarz signal generators, the well-proven self-test facility is integrated in SMY monitoring continuously the signal generator status. If there are any malfunctions, these are immediately detected and reported in the form of error messages. The user thus has an effective protection against invalid measurements, should the generator ever fail.

Thanks to its advanced circuit design, SMY requires particularly little maintenance. Aging and drift are compensated for by control loops. Due to the few reference components, which are designed for maximum stability, calibration is required at intervals of 3 years only.

If the accuracy is required to be higher than the specified data, user-specific calibration values for frequency and level may be entered and stored at any time without opening the instrument.

Further development of proven technology

Signal Generators SMY from Rohde & Schwarz stands for the economy class of generators. Well-proven features have been improved and unnecessary details omitted. It is the sum of its characteristics which makes SMY so attractive. Tangible for the user are the variety of facilities and versatility at an excellent price/performance ratio. SMY is the economical solution for universal use in lab, production and servicing environments.



Rear-panel of SMY

Specifications			
Frequency Range	9 kHz to 1.04 GHz (SMY 01) 9 kHz to 2.08 GHz (SMY 02)		
Underranging without guarantee of specs Resolution Setting time (to within	down to 5 kHz 1 Hz		
Setting time (to within <1 x 10 ⁻⁷ for f >65 MHz or <70 Hz for f <65 MHz)	<60 ms		
Reference frequency Aging (after 30 days of operation) Temperature effect (0 to 55 °C) Warmup time	standard 1 x 10 ⁻⁶ /year 2 x 10 ⁻⁶	option SMY-B1 <1 x 10 ⁻⁹ /day <5 x 10 ⁻⁸ 10 min	
Output for internal reference Frequency Level (EMF, sinewave) Source impedance Input for external reference	10 MHz 1 V (rms) 50 Ω		
Frequency Input level Input impedance	5 or 10 MHz ± 5 x 10^{-6} 0.2 to 2 V (rms) $200~\Omega$		
Spectral purity Spurious	standard	option SMY-B40	
Harmonics	<-30 dBc for levels <10 dBm	<-25 dBc for levels <16 dBm	
Subharmonics f≤1.04 GHz f>1.04 GHz Nonharmonics	none <-40 dBc		
at >5 kHz from carrier f ≤1.04 GHz f >1.04 GHz Broadband noise with CW ¹⁾ ,	<-70 dBc <-64 dBc		
carrier offset >1 MHz, 1 Hz bandwidth f = 1 to 65 MHz f >65 MHz	<-135 dBc <-140 dBc		
SSB phase noise at 20 kHz from carrier, 1 Hz bandwidth, CW	140 dbc		
f <65 MHz 100 MHz 500 MHz 1 GHz 2 GHz	<-114 dBc <-132 dBc <-120 dBc <-114 dBc <-108 dBc		
Residual FM, rms, <1% of maximum deviation, f = 1 GHz 0.3 to 3 kHz (CCITT) 0.03 to 20 kHz Residual AM, rms (0.03 to 20 kHz) ¹	<10 Hz, typ. 3 H <20 Hz, typ. 7 H		
Level Range	standard	option SMY-B40 -134 to +19 dBm	
Overranging without guarantee of specs	up to 19 dBm	up to 25 dBm, down to -140 dBm	
Resolution Total error for levels >-127dBm ¹⁾	0.1 dB	down to -140 dbm	
f <1.04 GHz f >1.04 GHz Level flatness at 0 dBm ¹⁾ Output impedance VSWR ¹⁾	$<\pm 1$ dB $<\pm 1.5$ dB <1 dB, typ. <0.3 50 Ω <1.5 for f ≤1.04		
Setting time (IEC/IEEE bus)	<1.8 for f >1.04 GHz <25 ms (<10 ms with electronic level setting)		
Non-interrupting level setting (ATTENUATOR MODE FIXED) Setting range	0 to -20 dB		
Overload protection	protects the instrument against exter-		

Overload protection

Max. RF power SMYOI SMY 02 Max. DC voltage Max. pulse loading capacity (pulse width <10 μs)

nally applied (50- Ω source) RF power and DC voltage

30 W 50 W 35 V

1 mWs or 150 V (V_D)

Simultaneous modulation

Amplitude modulation Modes Modulation depth Resolution

Setting error at 1 kHz (m <80%) $^{1)}$

AM distortion at 1 kHz¹⁾ f <10 MHz m = 30%m = 80%f > 10 MHz m = 30%m = 80%

Modulation frequency response flatness (m=60%) 1) 3) 30 Hz (DC) to 10 kHz 10 Hz (DC) to 50 kHz Incidental oM with AM (30%), AF = 1 kHz

Modulation input (AM EXT) Input impedance Input voltage for selected modulation depth

Frequency modulation

Modes Maximum deviation for carrier frequency <65 MHz 65 to 130 MHz 130 to 260 MHz 260 to 520 MHz 520 to 1040 MHz 1040 to 2080 MHz Resolution Setting error at AF = 1 kHzFM distortion at AF = 1 kHzand 3% of maximum deviation Modulation frequency response flatness 10 Hz (DC) to 2 MHz Incidental AM at AF = 1 kHz, f > 1 MHz, 40 kHz deviation Stereo modulation at 40 kHz

deviation, AF = 1 kHzStereo separation⁴⁾ S/N ratio unweighted weighted Harmonic distortion Carrier frequency offset with FM-DC⁴⁾

Modulation input Input impedance Input voltage for selected deviation

any combination of AM, FM (φM) and pulse modulation

option SMY-B40

internal, external AC/DC 0 to $100\%^{2)}$ 0.1%

<4% of reading $\pm1\%$	<4% of reading ±3%	
<1%	<3%	
<2%	<5%	
<1%	<1%	
<2%	<2%	

< 0.4 dB<3 dB

standard

<0.4 rad at f > 1.04 GHz (SMY02)

100 k Ω ; 600 Ω jumper-selected

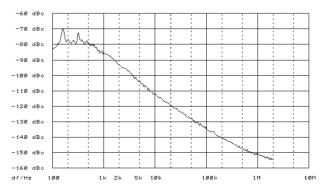
1 V (peak) (for inaccuracy >3%: high/low indication)

internal, external AC/DC

10 MHz 1.25 MHz 2.5 MHz 5 MHz 10 MHz 20 MHz <1%, min. 10 Hz <3% of reading + 20 Hz <0.3%, typ. 0.1% <3 dB, typ. 1 dB <0.1% >50 dB>76 dB >70 dBtyp. 0.1% <1 Hz + 0.1% of deviation

FM/φM EXT 100 k Ω ; 600 Ω jumper-selected

1 V (peak) (for inaccuracy >3%: high/low indication for AF = 10 Hz to 100 kHz)



SSB phase noise at 1 GHz (CW)

Phase modulation internal, external AC Modes
Maximum deviation for carrier frequency
200 rad Modes 65 to 130 MHz 25 rad 130 to 260 MHz 50 rad 260 to 520 MHz 100 rad 520 to 1040 MHz 200 rad 400 rad 1040 to 2080 MHz <1%, min. 0.01 rad Resolution Setting error at AF = 1 kHz<5% of reading + 0.02 rad FM distortion at AF = 1 kHz and half the maximum deviation <0.5% (typ. 0.2%) Modulation frequency response

flatness 20 Hz to 20 kHz <3 dB (typ. 1 dB) FM/ ϕ M EXT Modulation input Input impedance

Input voltage for selected deviation

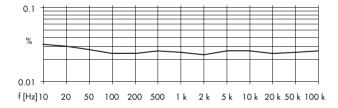
100 k Ω ; 600 Ω jumper-selected 1 V (peak) (for inaccuracy >3%: high/low indication)

RF ON at low jumper-selected

Pulse modulation option SMY-B40 standard Mode external external On/off ratio >80 dB >70 dB at 70 MHz, linearly decreasing to >65 dB at 520 MHz. >65 dB at 800 MHz, linearly decreasing to >35 dB at 2080 MHz Rise/fall time (10/90%) <20 ns typ. 4 µs typ. 3.5 μs BLANK <200 ns Pulse delay Modulation input PHISE $10 \text{ k}\Omega$ Input impedance 10 kΩ Input level, standard TTL/HC logic signal, polarity selectable Input level, option SMY-B40 TTL/HC logic signal, RF ON at high,

Internal modulation generator

1 Hz to 500 kHz Frequency range Resolution 7 digits, floating point Display Frequency error <5 x 10⁻⁵ Frequency response flatness up to 50 kHz <0.2 dB up to 100 kHz < 0.3 dB



Typical harmonic distortion of AF synthesizer as a function of frequency

THD (20 Hz to 100 kHz) < 0.1% Output voltage 1 V (peak) ±1% $_{\rm tt}$ < 10 Ω , R_L > 200 Ω) Frequency setting time <10 ms (after receiving last IEC/IEEEbus character)

RF sweep digital sweep in discrete steps Mode automatic, linear Sweep range and step width user-selected Step duration 10 ms to 5 s Resolution

non-volatile, for 100 instrument setups Memory

Remote control

IEC 625 (IEEE 488) System Connector Amphenol, 24-contact IEC/IEEE-bus address 0 to 30 SH1/AH1/T6/L4/SR1/RL1/PPO/ Interface functions DC1/DT0/C0

Temperature range Guaranteed specs 0 to 55 °C; complying with IEC68-2-1 and IEC68-2-2 -40 to +70 °C Storage temperature

Climatic conditions

Humidity 95% relative humidity at +40 °C:

complying with IEC 68-2-3

Mechanical resistance

5 to 150 Hz, max. 2 g at 55 Hz, max. 0.5 g in range 55 to 150 Hz, complying with IEC68-2-6, IEC1010-1 and Sinewave vibration

MIL-T-28800D, class 5

Electromagnetic compatibility

complying with EN50081-1 and EN50082-1 (EMC Directives of EU) RF leakage <0.1 µV (measured with a two-turn coil of 2.5 cm in diameter at a distance of 2.5 cm from any point of enclosure) Radiated susceptibility

Power supply

100 V/230 V (AC) -10 to +15%, 120 V/220 V (AC) -12.5 to +10%, 47 to 440 Hz, max. 120 VA

Safety complying with EN 61010-1

Dimensions (W \times H \times D)

SMY01 435 mm x 147 mm x 350 mm SMY02 435 mm x 147 mm x 460 mm

12 kg (SMY01), 13 kg (SMY02) Weight

Ordering information

Signal Generator	SMY01 SMY02	1062.5502.11 1062.5502.12
Accessories supplied	power cord, operating manual	
Options Reference Oscillator OCXO Rear-Panel Connectors for RF and NF Pulse Modulator and High Output Power ⁵	SMY-B1 SMY-B10 SMY-B40	1062.7505.02 1062.8001.02 1062.9008.02
Recommended extras 19" Rack Adapter Service Kit Service Manual	ZZA-93 SMY-Z2	0396.4892.00 1062.7805.02 1062.5583.24

⁵⁾ To be retrofitted by authorized service centers only.



¹⁾ Valid for levels \ge 127 dBm (\ge 121 dBm with option SMY-B40), not with

special function »non-interrupting level setting«.

The modulation depth selectable within the guaranteed AM specifications linearly decreases for levels from 7 to 13 dBm (13 to 19 dBm with option SMY-B40). A status message appears if the modulation depth is too high.

³⁾ Does not apply to special function »ALC – bandwidth, narrow«.

⁴⁾ Valid after calibration for one hour and for temperature variations <5°C.